

# Cover Automata

Andrei Paun

# Finite Automata (5 min)

- for finite languages
- we have the longest length of a word  $l$
- acyclic graph
- Extension: add a counter to the automaton
- check  $w$ : if  $\text{length}(w) > l$  reject  $w$   
else run  $w$  on DFA

# Cover Automata

- DFA with a counter, for finite languages
- Variation of Hopcroft's algorithm exists
- Still  $O(n \log n)$
- We have still determinism
- We lose the uniqueness of the minimal machine
- In real life around 7% improvement

# Other DFCA result: incremental construction

- Incremental construction of DFCA (save space and time)

Algorithm	States	Memory req.	Time/time with trie	1	# $\Sigma$
Körner	3905	70k	1.512s/1.961s	5	5
Increment.	18	1.8k	0.461s	5	5
Körner	19530	1.4M	40.52s/52.706s	6	5
Increment.	21	2.2k	3.196s	6	5
Körner	97655	7.0M	24min 49.26s/34min 6.944s	7	5
Increment.	24	2.7k	22.420s	7	5



**Thank you !!!**