Preface

The Eighteenth Brainstorming Week on Membrane Computing (BWMC) was held in Sevilla, from February 4 to 7, 2020, hosted by the Research Group on Natural Computing (RGNC) from the Department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence of Universidad de Sevilla. The first edition of BWMC was organized at the beginning of February 2003 in Rovira i Virgili University, Tarragona, and all the next editions have been taking place in Sevilla since then, always at the beginning of February.

In the style of previous meetings in this series, was conceived as a period of active interaction among the participants, with the emphasis on exchanging ideas and cooperation. Several "provocative" talks were delivered, mainly devoted to open problems, research topics, announcements, conjectures waiting for proofs, or ongoing research works in general (involving both theory and applications). Joint work sessions were scheduled on the afternoons to allow for collaboration among the about 25 participants – see the list in the end of this preface.

The papers included in this volume, arranged in the alphabetic order of the authors, were collected in the form available at a short time after the brainstorming; several of them are still under elaboration. The idea is that the proceedings are a working instrument, part of the interaction started during the stay of authors in Sevilla, meant to make possible a further cooperation, this time having a written support.

A selection of papers from this volume will be considered for publication in the new *Journal of Membrane Computing*, published by Springer-Verlag (www.springer.com/41965).

Other papers elaborated during the 2020 edition of BWMC will be submitted to other journals or to suitable conferences. The reader interested in the final version of these papers is advised to check the current bibliography of membrane computing available in the domain website http://ppage.psystems.eu.

The list of participants as well as their email addresses are given below, with the aim of facilitating the further communication and interaction:

- Artiom Alhazov, Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science of Academy of Sciences of Moldova, Moldova artiom@math.md
- 2. José A. Andreu-Guzmán, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain josandguz@gmail.com
- Daniel Cagigas-Muñiz, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain dcagigas@us.es
- Daniel Cascado-Caballero, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain danicas@us.es
- 5. Rodica Ceterchi, University of Bucharest, Romania rceterchi@gmail.com
- 6. Lúdek Cienciala, Silesian University in Opava, Czech Republic ludek.cienciala@fpf.slu.cz
- 7. Lucie Ciencialova, Silesian University in Opava, Czech Republic lucie.ciencialova@fpf.slu.cz
- 8. Rudolf Freund, Technological University of Vienna, Austria rudolf.freund@tuwien.ac.at
- 9. Carmen Graciani, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain cgdiaz@us.es
- 10. Ricardo Graciani-Díaz, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain graciani@fqa.ub.edu
- 11. Sergiu Ivanov, IBISC, Université Évry, Université Paris-Saclay, France sergiu.ivanov@univ-evry.fr
- 12. Pramod Kumar Sethy, Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary pksethy@inf.elte.hu
- 13. Albert J. Liñán-Maho, ERIC LifeWatch, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain almaho@us.es
- 14. Miguel A. Martínez-del-Amor, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain mdelamor@us.es
- 15. David Orellana-Martín, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain dorellana@us.es
- 16. Gheorghe Păun, Romanian Academy, Romania curteadelaarges@gmail.com
- 17. Ignacio Pérez-Hurtado, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain perezh@us.es
- 18. Mario de J. Pérez-Jiménez, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain marper@us.es
- Agustín Riscos-Núñez, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain ariscosn@us.es
- 20. José L. Rodríguez-Andreu, ERIC LifeWatch, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain jlrodandd@us.es

- 21. Álvaro Romero-Jiménez, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain romero.alvaro@us.es
- 22. Luis Valencia-Cabrera, Universidad de Sevilla, Spain lvalencia@us.es
- 23. Daniel Valenta, University of Opava, Czech Republic f180337@fpf.slu.cz
- 24. György Vaszil, University of Debrecen, Hungary vaszil.gyorgy@inf.unideb.hu
- 25. Claudio Zandron, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy claudio.zandron@unimib.it

As mentioned above, the meeting was organized by the Research Group on Natural Computing from Universidad de Sevilla (http://www.gcn.us.es)— and all the members of this group were enthusiastically involved in this (not always easy) work.

The meeting was partially supported from various sources: (i) Research Project TIN2017-89842-P cofinanced by Ministerio de Economía, Industria y Competitividad (MINECO) of Spain, through the Agencia Estatal de Investigación (AEI), and by Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional (FEDER) of the European Union, (ii) VI Plan Propio, *Vicerrectorado de Investigación de la Universidad de Sevilla*, and (iii) Department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence from *Universidad de Sevilla*.

The Editors (Sep 2020)